# INVESTOR PRESENTATION

Third Quarter 2019





### **Caution Regarding Forward-Looking Statements**

In this document and in other documents filed with Canadian regulatory authorities or in other communications, we may from time to time make written or oral forward-looking statements within the meaning of applicable securities legislation. Forward-looking statements include, but are not limited to, statements regarding our business plan and financial objectives including statements contained in our 2018 Annual Report under the heading "Outlook". The forward-looking statements contained in this document are used to assist readers in obtaining a better understanding of our financial position and the results of operations as at and for the periods ended on the dates presented and may not be appropriate for other purposes. Forward-looking statements typically use the conditional, as well as words such as prospect, believe, estimate, forecast, project, expect, anticipate, plan, may, should, could and would, or the negative of these terms, variations thereof or similar terminology.

By their very nature, forward-looking statements are based on assumptions and involve inherent risks and uncertainties, both general and specific in nature. It is therefore possible that the forecasts, projections and other forward-looking statements will not be achieved or will prove to be inaccurate. Although we believe that the expectations reflected in these forward-looking statements are reasonable, we can give no assurances that these expectations will prove to be correct. Certain important assumptions by us in making forward-looking statements include, but are not limited to, our estimates and statements regarding our business plan and financial objectives including statements contained in our 2018 Annual Report under the heading "Outlook".

We caution readers against placing undue reliance on forward-looking statements when making decisions, as the actual results could differ considerably from the opinions, plans, objectives, expectations, forecasts, estimates and intentions expressed in such forward-looking statements due to various material factors. Among other things, these factors include: changes in capital market conditions, changes in government monetary, fiscal and economic policies, changes in interest rates, inflation levels and general economic conditions, legislative and regulatory developments, changes in competition, modifications to credit ratings, scarcity of human resources, developments with respect to labour relations, as well as developments in the technological environment. Furthermore, these factors include the ability to execute our plan and in particular the successful reorganization of our Retail Services operations, the modernization of our core banking system and the adoption of the Advanced Internal Ratings-Based approach to credit risk (the "AIRB approach").

We further caution that the foregoing list of factors is not exhaustive. For more information on the risks, uncertainties and assumptions that would cause our actual results to differ from current expectations, please also refer to the "Risk Appetite and Risk Management Framework" section of our 2018 Annual Report, as well as to other public filings available at www.sedar.com.

We do not undertake to update any forward-looking statements, whether oral or written, made by us or on our behalf, except to the extent required by the applicable securities laws.

#### NON-GAAP MEASURES

Management uses both generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) and non-GAAP measures to assess the Bank's performance. Results prepared in accordance with GAAP are referred to as "reported" results. Non-GAAP measures presented throughout this document are referred to as "adjusted" measures and exclude the effect of certain amounts designated as adjusting items. Adjusting items relate to restructuring plans and to business combinations and have been designated as such as management does not believe they are indicative of underlying business performance. Non-GAAP measures are considered useful to readers in obtaining a better understanding of how management analyzes the Bank's results and in assessing underlying business performance and related trends. Non-GAAP measures do not have any standardized meaning prescribed by GAAP and are unlikely to be comparable to any similar measures presented by other issuers.



# FRANÇOIS DESJARDINS

President and Chief Executive Officer





### **Financial Performance**

### Q3/19 vs. Q2/19



### Improvement in core financial performance:

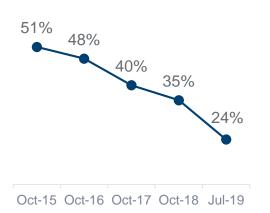
	Adjusted <sup>(1)</sup>	Reported
<ul> <li>Net interest income</li> <li>Net interest margin</li> <li>Non-interest expenses</li> <li>Efficiency ratio</li> <li>Net income</li> <li>Diluted EPS</li> <li>ROE</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>up 7%</li> <li>up 8 bps</li> <li>down 2%</li> <li>improved 290 bps</li> <li>up 6%</li> <li>up 6%</li> <li>up 20 bps</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>up 7%</li> <li>up 8 bps</li> <li>down 3%</li> <li>improved 360 bps</li> <li>up 10%</li> <li>up 11%</li> <li>50 bps</li> </ul>

#### Partially offset by:

- Lower other income mainly due to lower capital markets sensitive revenues
- Higher provision for credit losses

### **Culture of Performance**





The labour relations environment supports performance on several fronts

- ✓ Limited to specific existing positions (mainly professionals and client-facing positions in Quebec branch network)
- ✓ Prioritizes individual performance and qualifications as key decision-making criteria
- ✓ Attained working conditions comparable to those offered by our competition
- ✓ Gained flexibility (i.e. to outsource and automate administrative activities, to schedule team members working hours around the needs of customers)

Retail branch operations in Quebec can now resume focus on revenue generating activities



### **Financial Clinics**



First Canadian bank to successfully transition our Retail branch network from a traditional offer to 100% Advice

- √ 450 advisors in our financial clinics dedicated to helping our clients improve their financial health
- ✓ All of our professionals can now maximize value-added customer-advisor relationships



### **B2B Bank Digital Launch**



B2B Bank going to market with digital bank accounts and deposit products

- Clients of the independent advisors and brokers across Canada are the first to benefit from our new digital offering
- ✓ Initial feedback from independent advisors and brokers is positive and they appreciate that B2B Bank continues to help them build their business



### **LBC** Digital Launch



# Launching across Canada by the end of the Fall

- ✓ Targeting new customers looking for hassle-free deposit products
- Strategically launching additional digital products to gain new customers



### **Efficiency**



Evolving to a more efficient cost structure by reducing obsolete branch, back-office and administrative work

- Eliminating non-core administrative activities and duplicate operations
- Automating and outsourcing credit, adjudication, collections and administrative activities
- Reducing costs associated with managing traditional branch activities



### **Growth**



Continued focus on profitable growth as we optimize our loan mix and manage risk-weighted assets

- ✓ Business Services: continue to grow by double digits using our industry and product specializations
- ✓ Financial Clinics: clients will benefit from a different customer experience, where the conversation will be about improving their financial health
- ✓ B2B Bank and LBC digital offerings will become a new source of customers



### **Critical Path**

#### **Build a solid foundation**

1 Rebuild a proper account management platform
Implement technology roadmap including new core banking system
Build proper web/mobile/ATM presence
Execute a go-digital strategy

2 Right-size and modernize corporate functions

Invest in governance and compliance Enhance and centralize processes

Enhance and standardize governance across all sectors

3 Develop new brand elements
Harmonize corporate brand

Provide opportunities for financial literacy

## Invest in profitable growth through meeting client needs

Develop competitive product offering

Simplify current offering Align product offering across customer channels Build new offering meeting customer needs

5 Build best-in-class Advisor / Account Manager teams

Drive sales force effectiveness

Grow the advisor and account manager teams

Modernize retail distribution

Invest in advice

6 Better understand and service key client segments
Focus efforts on key client segments

Use analytics to better develop relationships
Seek feedback from our customers on how we can improve

7 Expand distribution geographically

Play where we can succeed Increase direct to client deposit sources Rethink and unlock new distribution options

#### Improve performance

8 Reduce administrative costs

Streamline non-core administrative functions

9 Better manage capital

Implement Advanced Internal Ratings Based Approach Optimize the product mix

10 Build a culture of performance

Manage by results and metrics Become an employer of choice



# FINANCIAL RESULTS

### Q3/19 Financial Performance

Adjusted <sup>(1)</sup>	Q3/19	Q/Q	Y/Y
Net Income (\$M)	\$ 51.9	6%	-13%
Diluted EPS	\$ 1.15	6%	-14%
ROE	8.5%	20 bps	-150 bps
Efficiency Ratio	70.6%	-290 bps	90 bps

Reported	Q3/19	Q/Q	Y/Y
Net Income (\$M)	\$ 47.8	10%	-13%
Diluted EPS	\$ 1.05	11%	-15%
ROE	7.8%	50 bps	-140 bps
Efficiency Ratio	72.7%	-360 bps	90 bps

#### Q3/19 Highlights

#### Y/Y

 Impacted by lower capital market sensitive revenues and higher provisions for credit losses

#### Q/Q

- Favourably impacted by three additional days in the third quarter
- Strong increase in net interest margin
- Reported measures were impacted by adjusting items such as restructuring charges and items related to business combinations (details on the next page and in the appendix on Non-GAAP Measures)

**Adjusting Items in Q3/19** 

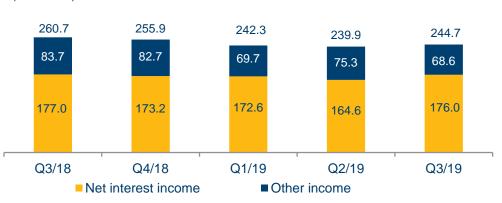
(\$ millions, except per share amounts)		Q3/19			Q2/19	
	Before taxes	After taxes	EPS	Before taxes	After taxes	EPS
Adjusting items						
Restructuring charges						
Severance charges	\$ 1.0	\$ 0.7	\$ 0.02	\$ 2.4	\$ 1.8	\$ 0.04
Other restructuring charges	0.8	0.6	0.01	1.0	0.7	0.02
Total restructuring charges	1.8	1.3	0.03	3.4	2.5	0.06
Items related to business combinations						
Amortization of net premium on purchased financial instruments	0.3	0.2	0.01	0.4	0.3	0.01
Amortization of acquisition-related intangible assets	3.4	2.5	0.06	3.4	2.6	0.06
Total items related to business combinations	3.8	2.8	0.07	3.8	2.9	0.07
Total adjusting items <sup>(1)</sup>	\$ 5.6	\$ 4.1	\$ 0.10	\$ 7.3	\$ 5.4	\$ 0.13

### **Total Revenue**

(\$ millions)	Q3/19	Q/Q	Y/Y
Net interest income	\$176.0	7%	-1%
Other income	68.6	-9%	-18%
Total revenue	\$ 244.7	2%	-6%

#### **Total Revenue**

(\$ millions)



#### Q3/19 Highlights

#### Y/Y

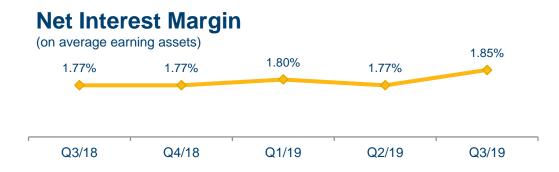
- Net interest income down by \$1.0M, mainly due to lower loan volumes, partly offset by the higher proportion of higher-yielding loans to business customers and lower level of liquidity
- Other income down by \$15.0M, mainly due to lower capital market sensitive revenues

#### Q/Q

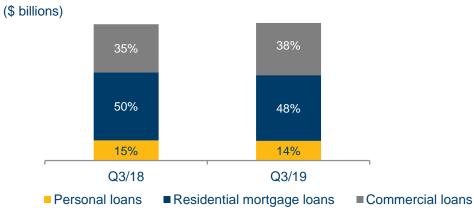
- Net interest income up by \$11.5M, mainly due to the positive impact of three additional days in the third quarter, the seasonally higher penalties on residential mortgage loan prepayments and lower level of liquidity
- Other income down by \$6.7M, mainly due to lower capital market sensitive revenues



### **Net Interest Margin (NIM)**



#### **Loan Portfolio Mix**



#### Q3/19 Highlights

#### Y/Y

NIM up by 8 bps, mainly as a result of the planned reduction in liquidity given the new labour relations environment, change in the loan portfolio mix and the favourable Prime/BA spread

#### Q/Q

 NIM up by 8 bps, mainly as a result of the planned reduction in liquidity given the new labour relations environment, higher prepayment penalties and the favourable Prime/BA spread



### Other Income

(\$ millions)	Q3/19	Q/Q	Y/Y
Lending fees	\$ 15.5	5%	-8%
Deposit service charges	11.0	5%	-11%
Card service revenues	8.4	-1%	-2%
Fees and commissions on loans and deposits	\$ 34.8	4%	-7%
Fees and commissions – brokerage operations	10.3	-11%	-16%
Commissions on sales of mutual funds	10.7	_	- 10%
Fees on investments accounts	4.4	-6%	-8%
Income from treasury and financial market operations	1.7	-31%	-69%
Insurance income, net	3.3	-12%	-14%
Securities gains – brokerage operations	0.2	-96%	-94%
Other	3.2	-1%	-20%
	\$ 68.6	-9%	-18%

#### Q3/19 Highlights

#### Y/Y

- Fees and commissions on loans and deposits down by \$2.8M – mainly driven by lower lending fees and lower deposit and payment service charges as clients gradually modify their banking behavior
- Weak capital market conditions led to lower market sensitive revenues:
  - Income from treasury and financial market operations down by \$3.7M
  - Securities gains on inventory held for brokerage activities down by \$3.8M
  - Fees and commissions from brokerage operations down by \$1.9M – mostly as a result of a lower activity level

#### Q/Q

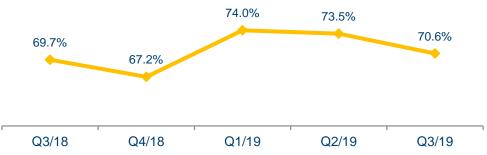
- · Improvement in core revenues from loans and deposits
- Capital market sensitive revenues down by \$5.9M –
  mostly driven by lower net gains on inventory held for
  brokerage activities and, to a lesser extent, by lower
  other trading activities



### Non-Interest Expenses (NIE)

Adjusted NIE (\$ millions)	Q3/19	Q/Q	Y/Y
Salaries and employee benefits	\$ 90.1	-	-3%
Premises and technology	48.7	-4%	_
Other	33.8	-4%	-15%
	\$ 172.6	-2%	-5%

### **Adjusted Efficiency Ratio**



#### Q3/19 Highlights

#### Y/Y

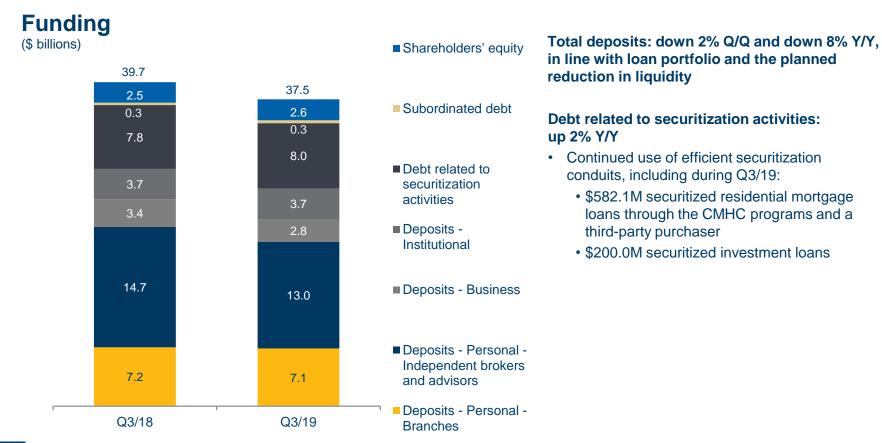
 Adjusted NIE down by \$9.0M or by 5% – mainly driven by lower salary expense from lower headcount, lower pension costs, as well as from lower professional fees and labor relation costs

#### Q/Q

 Adjusted NIE down by \$3.6M or by 2% – sequentially lower premises and technology costs and other expenses due to overall good cost control

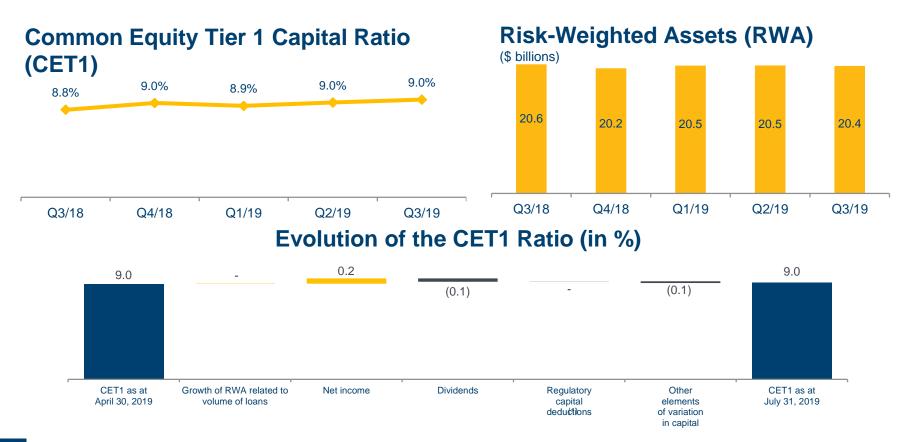


### Well Diversified and Stable Sources of Funding





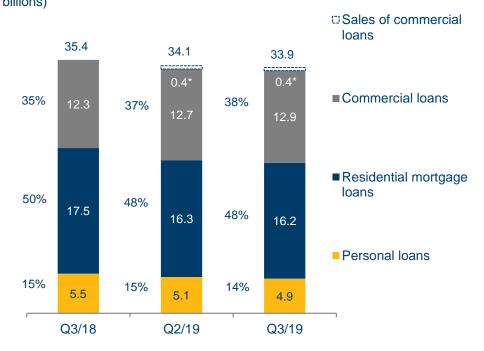
### **Regulatory Capital**



# **RISK REVIEW**

### Positioning the Bank for Profitable Growth

### Loan Portfolio Mix (\$ billions)

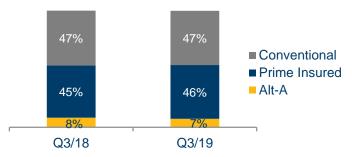


Total loans down \$0.2B Q/Q and \$1.5B Y/Y, consistent with the continued optimization of our portfolio mix

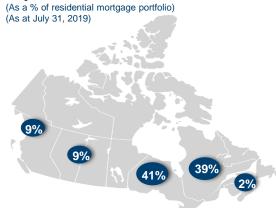
- Commercial loans and acceptances up 1%
   Q/Q growth in real estate and equipment
   financing loans offset by seasonality and FX
   impact in inventory financing activities and
   up 8% Y/Y (excluding loan sales)\*
- Residential mortgage loans down \$0.1B Q/Q gradual decrease in origination as we focus on higher-yielding commercial loans to optimize product mix
- Personal loans down by \$0.2B Q/Q continued reduction in the investment loan portfolio as consumers deleverage

### Residential Mortgage Loan Portfolio – High Quality

#### **Insured vs Uninsured**



#### A pan-Canadian Portfolio



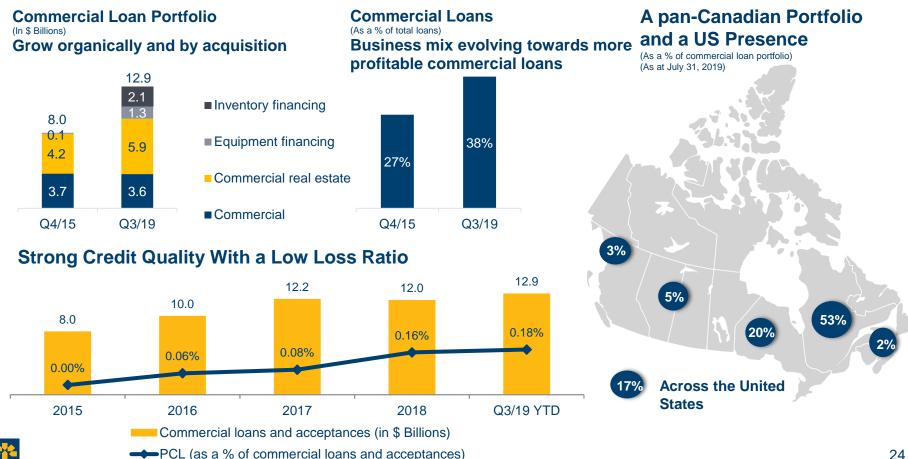
Insured, Uninsured & Loan to Value (LTV) by Province - Conservative LTV's

	% of Residential Mortgage Loan Portfolio		LTV % <sup>(1)</sup>
As at July 31, 2019	Uninsured Insured		
British Columbia	47%	53%	58%
Alberta & Prairies	22%	78%	71%
Ontario	60%	40%	56%
Quebec	58%	42%	59%
Atlantic Provinces	28%	72%	70%
Total	54%	46%	59%

#### **Strong Credit Quality – Provision for Credit Losses**



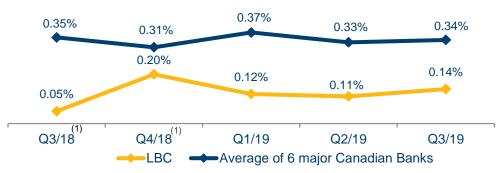
### Commercial Loan Portfolio: Strong, Diversified and Growing



### **Provision for Credit Losses (PCL)**

#### **PCL**

(As a % of average loans and acceptances)

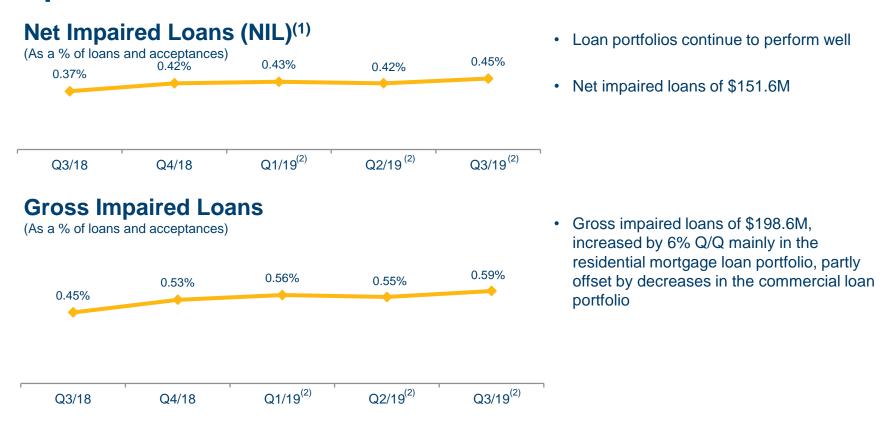


PCL (\$ millions)	Q3/19	Q2/19	Q3/18
Personal Loans	\$ 3.6	\$ 4.3	\$ 4.4
Residential Mortgage Loans	2.1	0.5	1.1
Commercial Loans	6.4	4.4	-0.6
	\$ 12.1	\$ 9.2	\$ 4.9

#### Q3/19 Highlights

- Slightly higher level of losses but within normal range
- PCL impacted in part by changes to probability of an economic downturn
- Loss ratio of 14 bps reflects the good underlying credit quality of our portfolio
- 97% of our loan book is collateralized

### **Impaired Loans**

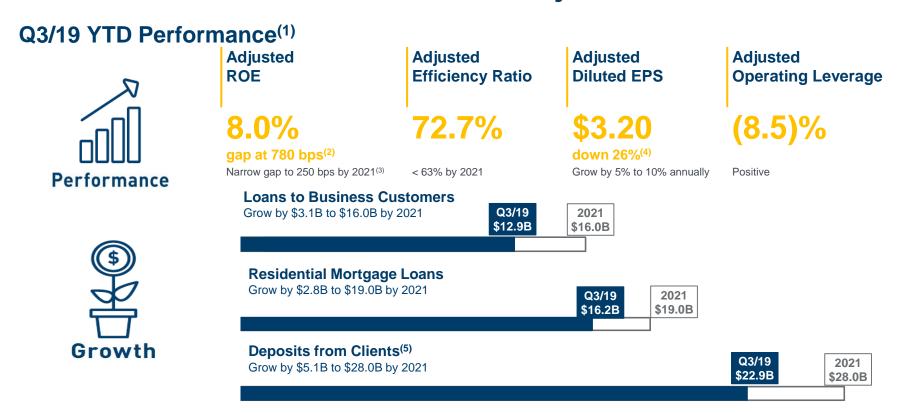


<sup>(1)</sup> Net impaired loans are calculated as gross impaired loans less allowances against impaired loans.

As of the adoption of IFRS 9, all loans classified in Stage 3 of the ECL model are impaired loans, including \$26.0M of insured residential mortgage loans as at July 31, 2019. Under IAS 39, loans were considered impaired according to different criteria.

# **APPENDICES**

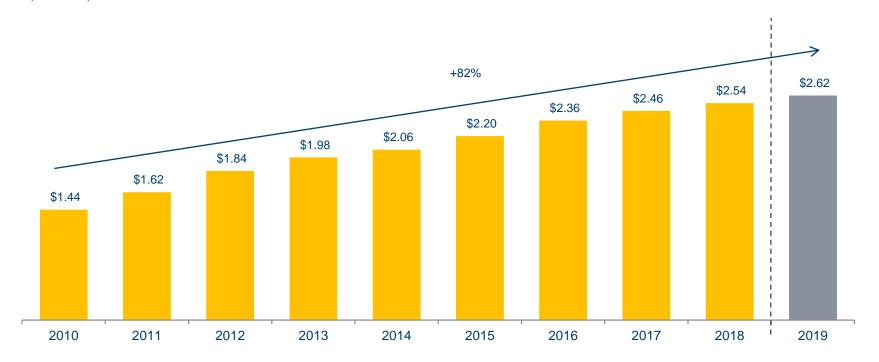
### **Our 2021 Medium-Term Financial Objectives**



- (1) Certain measures presented throughout this document exclude the effect of amounts designated as adjusting items. Refer to the Non-GAAP Measures appendix for further details.
- (2) Gap based on Q3/19 YTD results (the weighted average of the 6 major Canadian banks at 15.8%).
- (3) Compared to the major Canadian banks, based on the Bank using the AIRB approach in determining credit risk and the Standardized approach in determining operational risk.
- (4) Compared to Q3/18 YTD.
- (5) Including personal deposits from branches and independent brokers and advisors, as well as commercial deposits.

### **Track Record of Increasing Dividends**

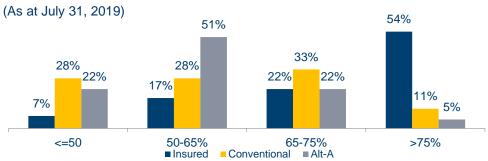
**Dividends Declared Per Common Share** (\$/share)





### High Quality Mortgage Loan Portfolio – Low Loan-to-Value

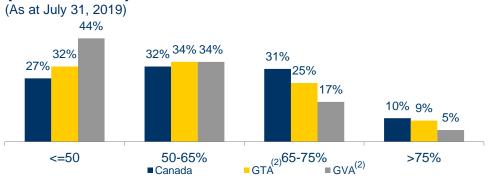
#### **Loan-to-Value Distribution**



### We target the high end of the Alt-A market through low LTV ratios

- Vast majority of uninsured and Alt-A mortgages have LTVs of 75% or less
  - 89% of Conventional portfolio
  - 95% of Alt-A portfolio

# Loan-to-Value Distribution (Uninsured)<sup>(1)</sup>



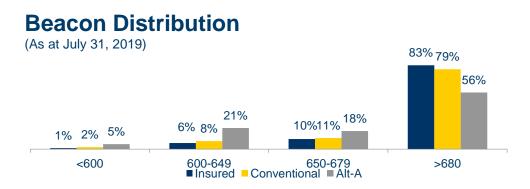
- Substantial buffer against potential home price declines with LTVs of 75% or less
  - 90% of total portfolio
  - 91% of GTA portfolio
  - 95% of GVA portfolio



Uninsured equals prime uninsured plus Alt-A.

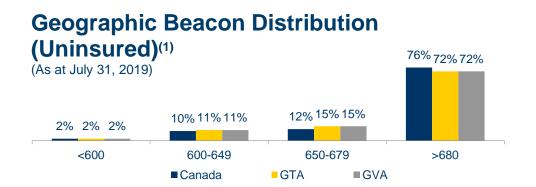
(2) GTA: Greater Toronto Area; GVA: Greater Vancouver Area.

### High Quality Mortgage Loan Portfolio – Low Loan-to-Value



We target high end of the Alt-A market through high beacon scores

- Vast majority of Alt-A and uninsured portfolios with beacon scores > 650
  - 90% of Conventional portfolio
  - 74% of Alt-A portfolio



- High credit worthiness of the portfolio with beacon scores > 650
  - 88% of total portfolio
  - 87% of GTA portfolio
  - 87% of GVA portfolio

### **Non-GAAP Measures**

(\$ millions, except per share amounts)	Q3/19	Q2/19	Q3/18
Reported net income	\$ 47.8	\$ 43.3	\$ 54.9
Adjusting items, net of income taxes <sup>(1)</sup>			
Restructuring charges			
Severances charges <sup>(2)</sup>	0.7	1.8	-
Other restructuring charges	0.6	0.7	1.6
	1.3	2.5	1.6
Items related to business combinations			
Amortization of net premium on purchased financial instruments	0.2	0.3	0.4
Amortization of acquisition-related intangible assets	2.5	2.6	2.4
	2.8	2.9	2.8
	4.1	5.4	4.5
Adjusted net income	\$ 51.9	\$ 48.7	\$ 59.4
Reported diluted earnings per share	\$1.05	\$0.95	\$ 1.23
Adjusting items	0.10	0.13	0.11
Adjusted diluted earnings per share	\$1.15	\$1.08	\$ 1.34

<sup>(1)</sup> The impact of adjusting items does not add due to rounding.

For the quarter ended April 30, 2019, severance charges are presented net of a \$4.8 million curtailment gain on pension plans and other post-employment benefits obligations and reversals of provisions amounting to \$3.5 million.

### **Investor Relations Contact**

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